

- Typical pier pad: 16 in. x 16 in. x 4 in. thick precast concrete. For shaded area, the thickness of the pad shall be minimum 8 in. or place two pads one on top of the other.  $F_{c'} = 4000$  psi min.
- For SI units, 1 in. = 25.4 mm; 1in.<sup>2</sup> = 645 mm<sup>2</sup>.